

Macoun

Animationen für den Alltag

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Core Animation

=

Layer

+

Animationen

Layer

Stellen Inhalte dar

Modell
(Daten)

Präsentation
(aktueller Zustand)

Rendering
(privat)

KVC-Container

```
// Deklaration
@property (nonatomic) CGFloat depth;

// Implementierung
@dynamic depth;

// Zugriff
self.depth = 5.0; // Property / Autoboxing
NSNumber *theDepth = [self valueForKey:@"depth"]; // KVC
```

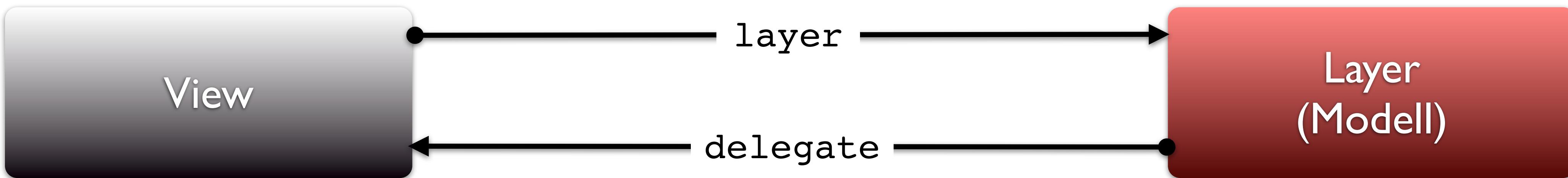
- **Initialwert:** +defaultValueForKey:

Layer neuzeichnen

- Neuzeichnen bei Wertänderung

```
+ (id)needsDisplayForKey:(NSString *)inKey {  
    return [inKey isEqualToString:@"depth"] ||  
        [super needsDisplayForKey:inKey];  
}
```

Layer und UIViews



```
// im View: Festlegen der Layer-Klasse
+ (Class)layerClass {
    return [KochLayer class];
}
```

Layer-Inhalt zeichnen

- Zeichnen über Core Graphics
- Subclassing `drawInContext:`
- Delegation

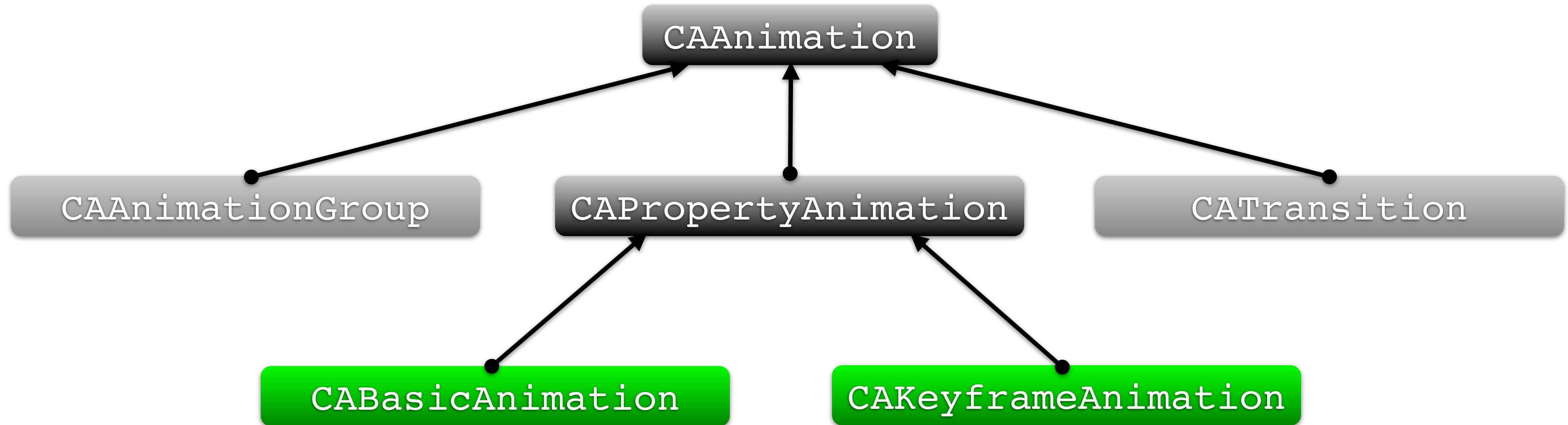
Inhalt über View zeichnen

```
- (void)drawLayer:(CALayer *)inLayer inContext:(CGContextRef)inContext {  
    // hier malen  
}  
  
- (void)drawRect:(CGRect)inRect {  
    // bleibt leer  
}
```

Demo:
Layer mit View

Animationen

Animationsklassen



CABasicAnimation

Interpolation: fromValue, byValue und toValue

CABasicAnimation

Interpolation: fromValue, byValue und toValue

fromValue •————→ toValue

fromValue •————→ fromValue + byValue

toValue - byValue •————→ toValue

fromValue und toValue ggf. auch aus Präsentations-Layer

CAKeyframeAnimation

- „viele“ Basic-Animations
- Interpolation mit mehreren Werten (`NSValue values`)
- Animation entlang einer Kurve (`CGPathRef path`)

| | | | |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|
| bounds | opacity | position | transform.translation.y |
| anchorPoint | center | | transform.scale.x |
| | | contents | |
| backgroundColor | | | sublayerTransform.rotation.z |
| | | transform | |

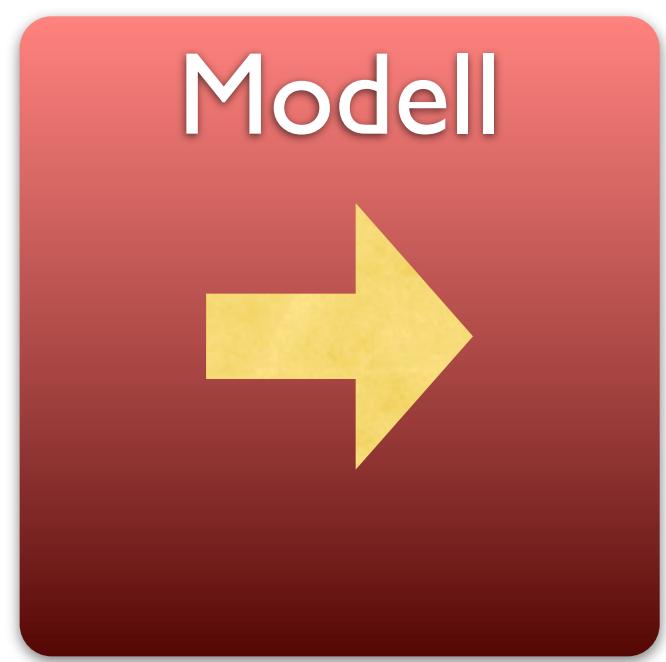
Was kann ich animieren?

| | | |
|---|-------------|----------|
| CGColor | CGImage | NSNumber |
| | | |
| | NSValue mit | |
| CGPoint, CGSize, CGRect, CGAffineTransform, CATransform3D | | |

Animationsablauf

- Animation erzeugen
- Zum Layer hinzufügen: `addAnimation:forKey:`
- Ablauf
- Animationsende *automatisch* oder `removeAnimationForKey:`

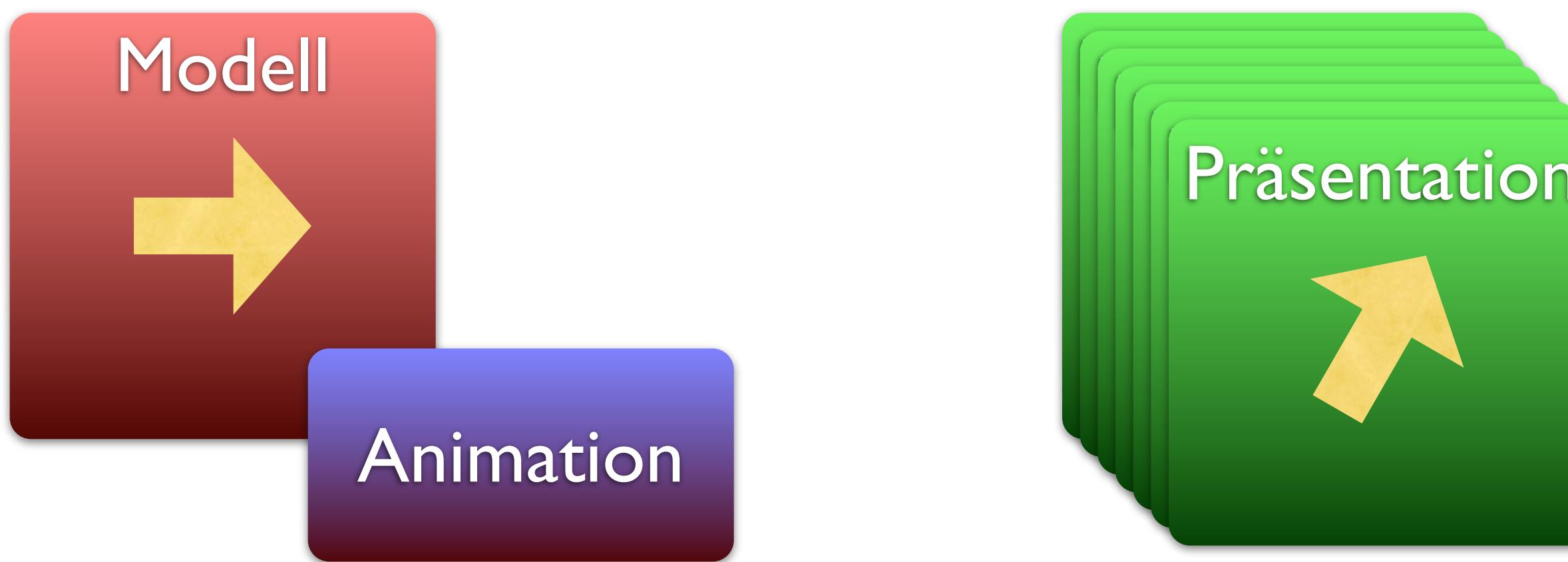
Animationsablauf (naiv)



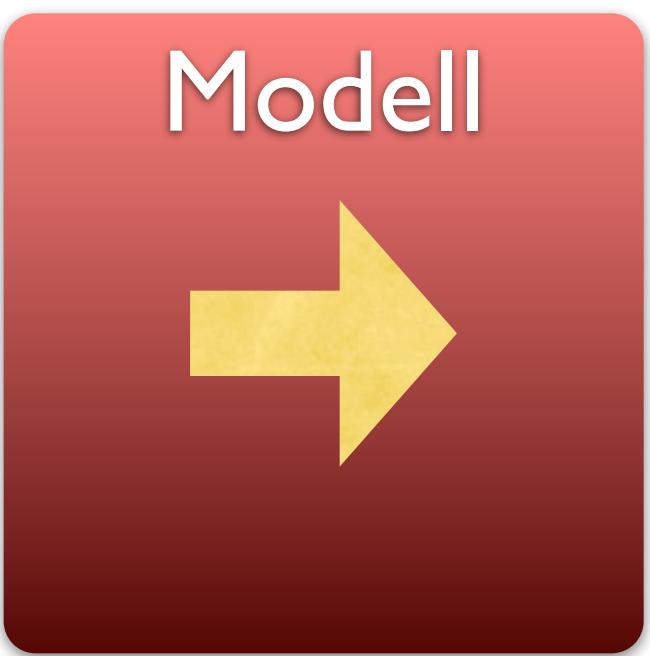
Animationsablauf (naiv)



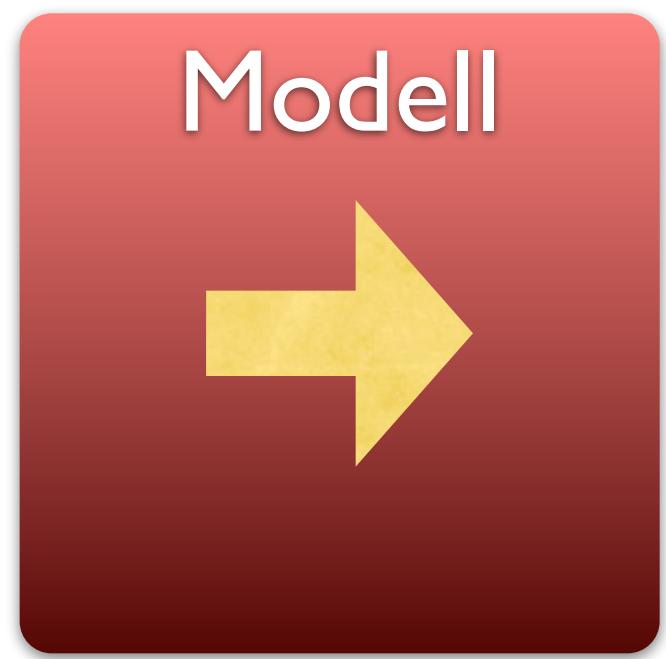
Animationsablauf (naiv)



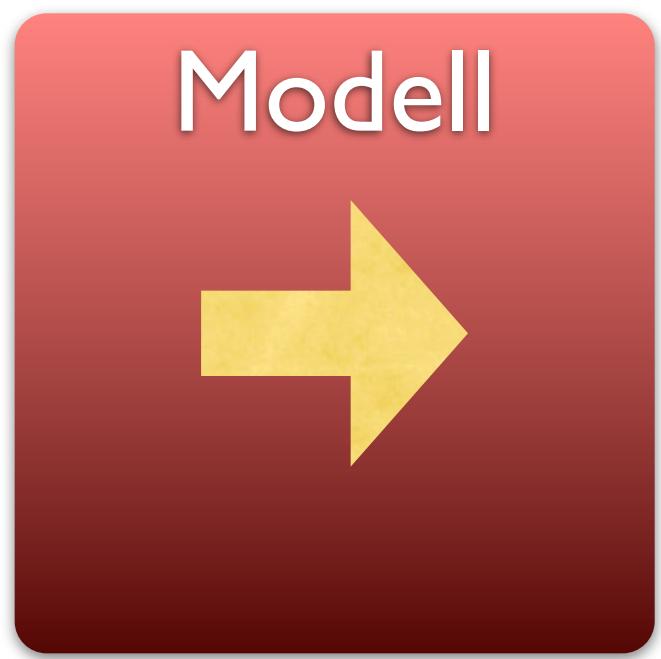
Animationsablauf (naiv)



Animationsablauf (naiv)

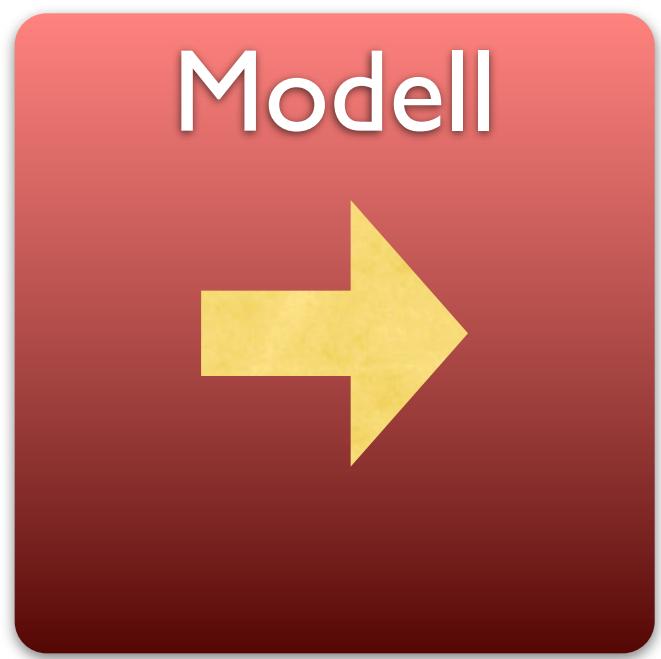


Animationsablauf (besser)



Animationsablauf (besser)

Animation

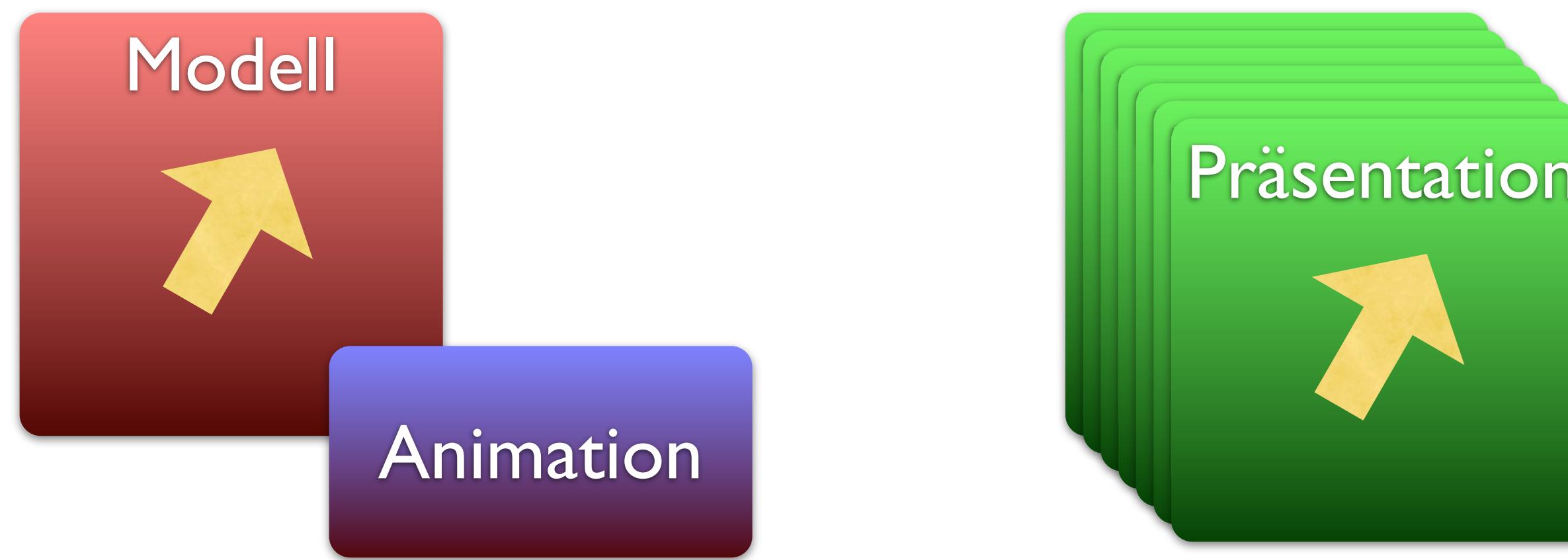


Animationsablauf (besser)

Animation



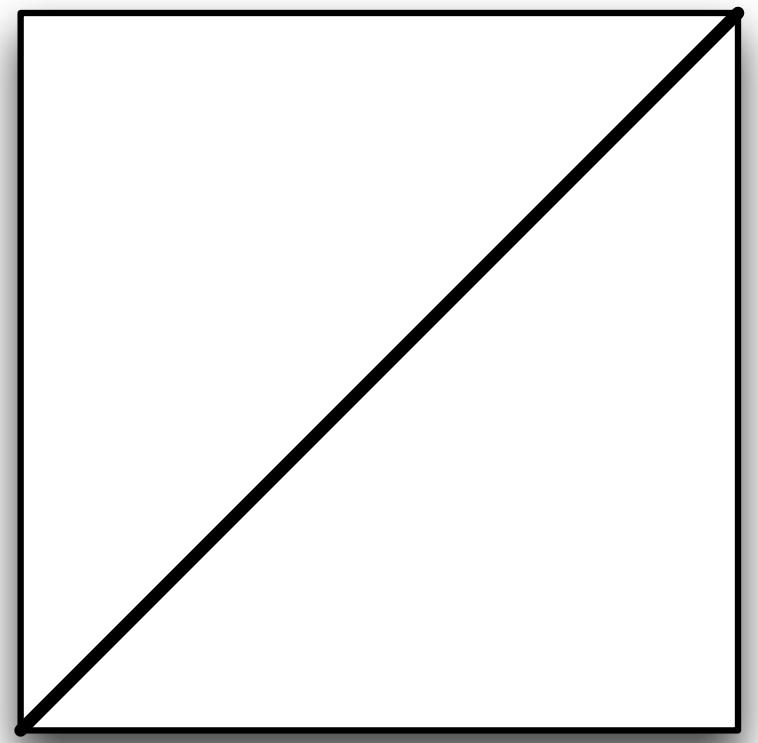
Animationsablauf (besser)



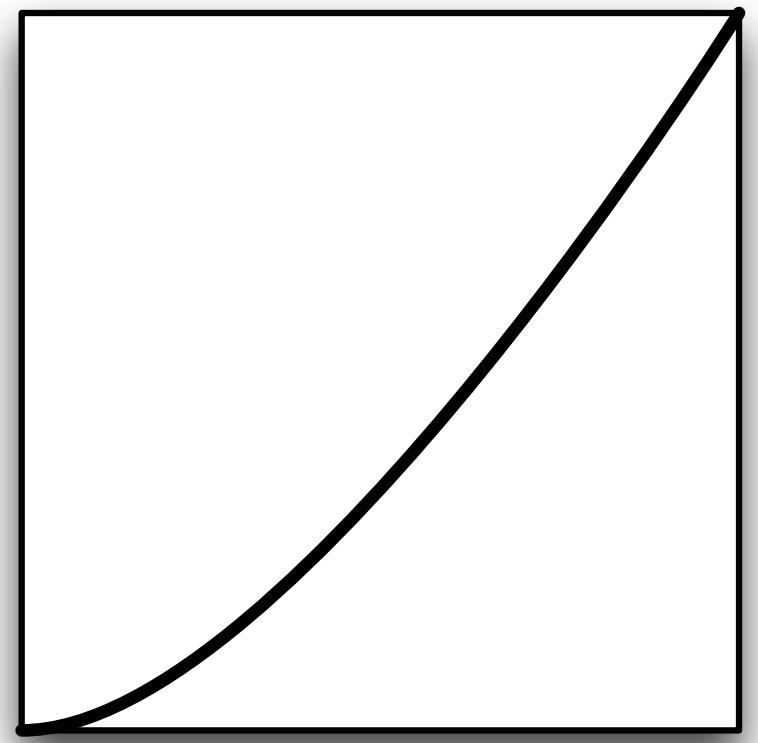
Animationsablauf (besser)



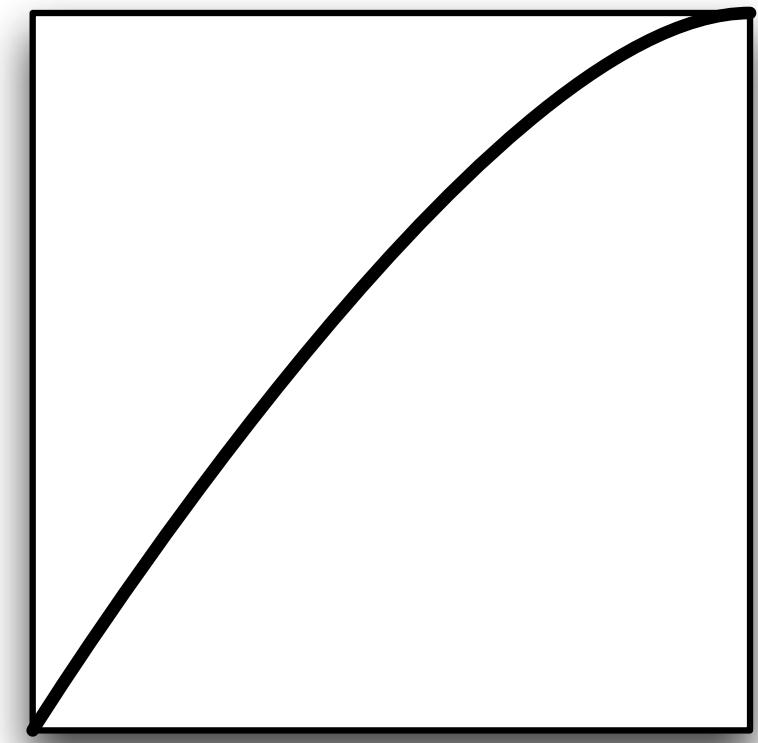
Standard-Timing-Funktionen



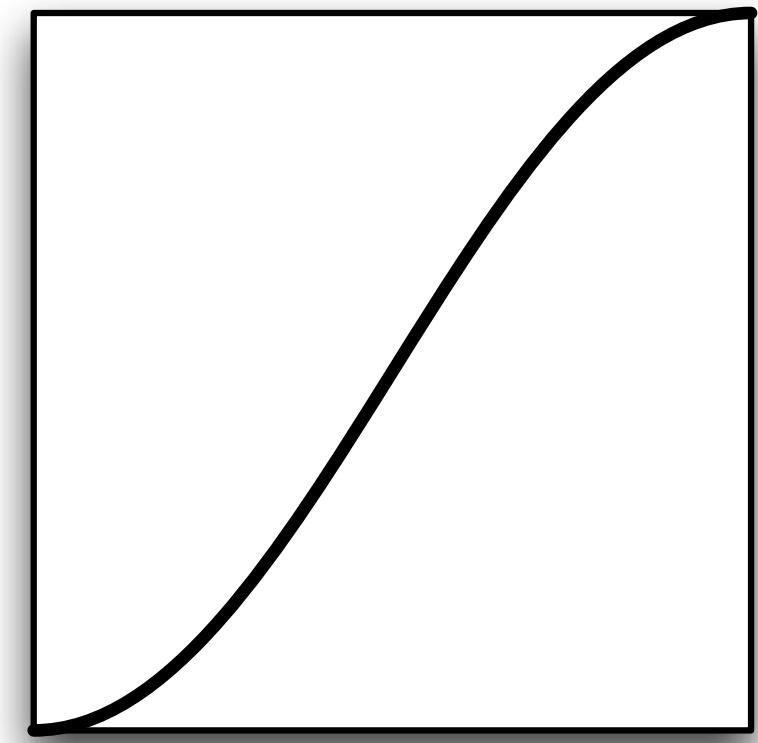
Linear



Ease-In

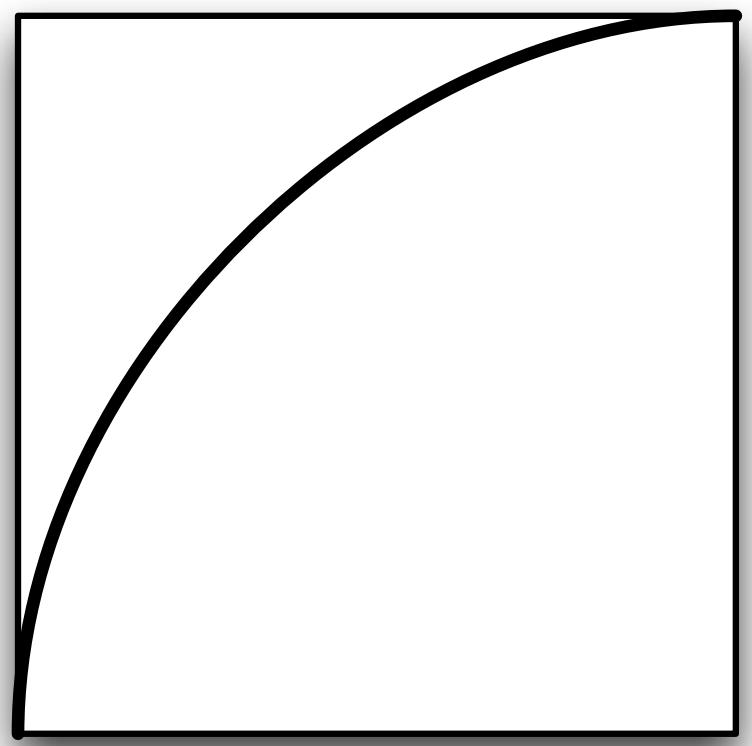


Ease-Out

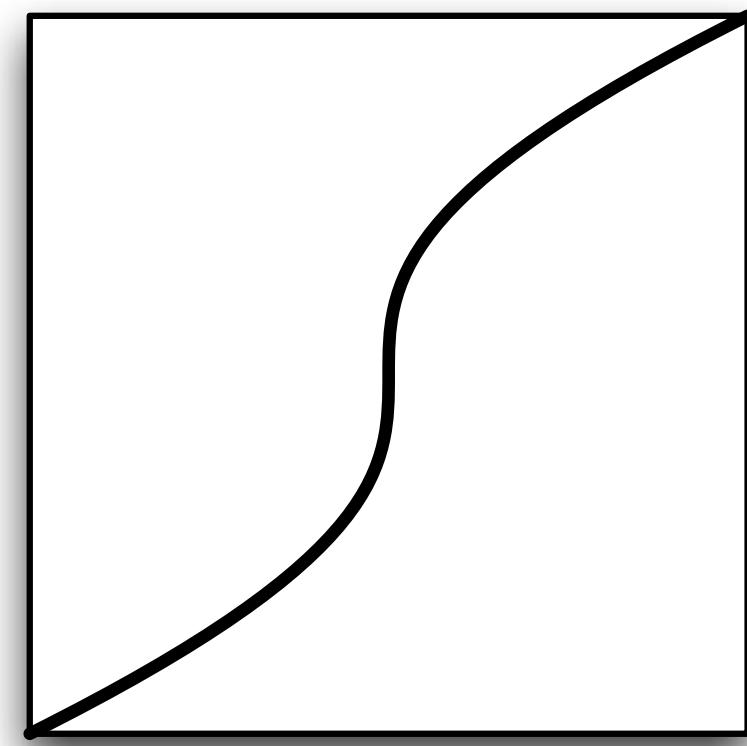


Ease-In-
Ease-Out

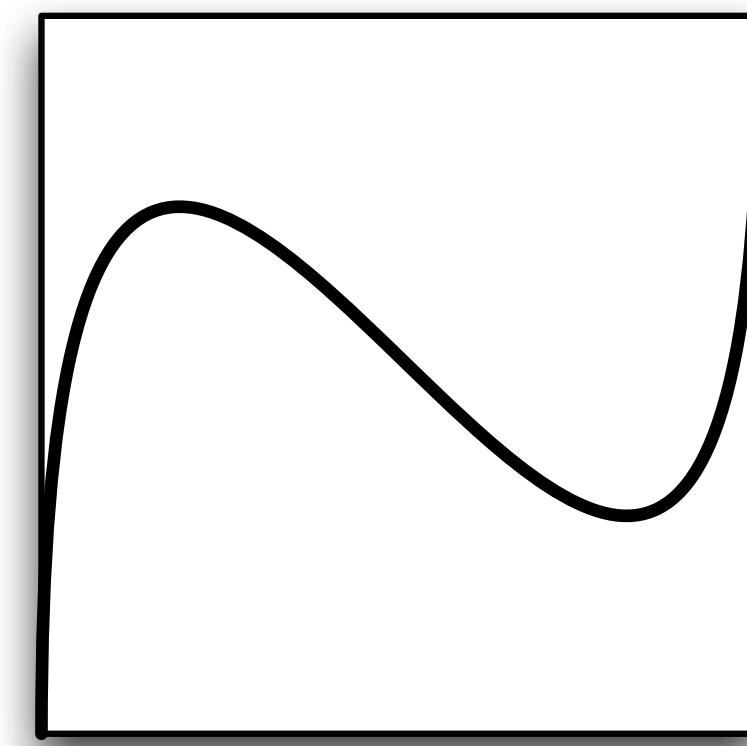
Benutzerdefinierte Funktionen



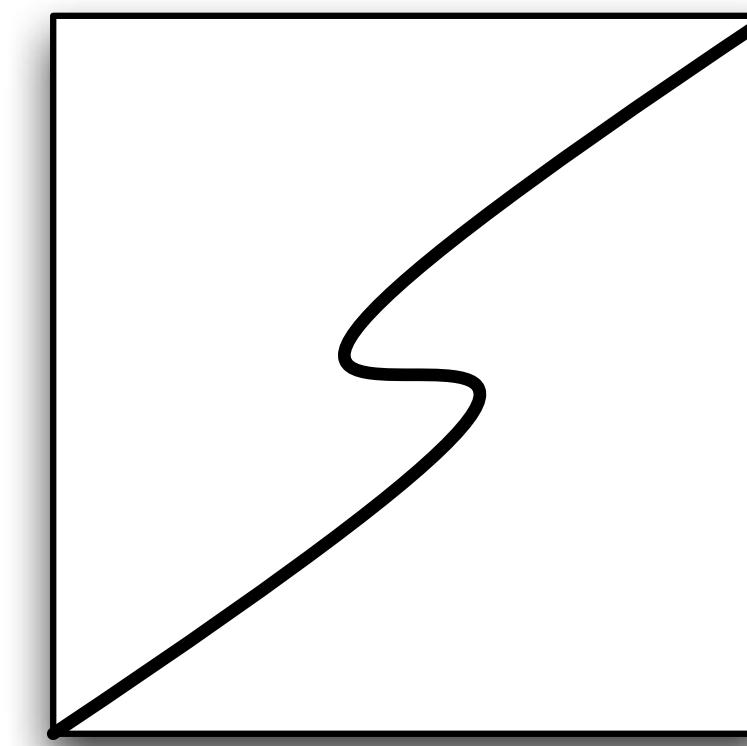
(0; 0,5)
(0,5; 1)



(1; 0,5)
(0,5; 0)



(0; 2)
(1; -1)



(1,5; 1)
(-1,5; 0)

Demo: Animation

Aktionen und Transaktionen

Implizite Animationen

- Layer animiert Änderungen automatisch
- Auslöser: Änderungen der Model-Layer
- Layer erzeugt CAAction über actionForKey:

Aktionserzeugung

- Delegate: `actionForLayer:forKey:`
- Layer-Verzeichnisse: `actions` und `style`
- Layer: `+defaultActionForKey:`

Animationserzeugung (I)

- CAAnimation implementiert CAAction
- Implementierung runActionForKey:object:arguments:
 - fügt Animation (self)
 - unter key
 - zum Layer (object) hinzu

Animationserzeugung (II)

- **Animationstyp:** CABasicAnimation
- **Startwert:** fromValue = aktueller Propertywert
- **Endwert:** toValue = nil (vom Layer)

Animationserzeugung (III)

```
- (id<CAAction>)actionForLayer:(CALayer *)inLayer  
    forKey:(NSString *)inKey {  
  
}
```

Animationserzeugung (III)

```
- (id<CAAction>)actionForLayer:(CALayer *)inLayer  
    forKey:(NSString *)inKey {  
    if([inKey isEqualToString:@"depth"]) {  
  
    }  
    else {  
        return [super actionForLayer:inLayer forKey:inKey];  
    }  
}
```

Animationserzeugung (III)

```
- (id<CAAction>)actionForLayer:(CALayer *)inLayer  
    forKey:(NSString *)inKey {  
    if([inKey isEqualToString:@"depth"]) {  
        CABasicAnimation *theAnimation = [CABasicAnimation animation];  
  
        theAnimation.fromValue = @(self.depth);  
        theAnimation.duration = 2.0;  
        return theAnimation;  
    }  
    else {  
        return [super actionForLayer:inLayer forKey:inKey];  
    }  
}
```

Parametrisierung?

```
- (id<CAAction>)actionForLayer:(CALayer *)inLayer  
    forKey:(NSString *)inKey {  
    if([inKey isEqualToString:@"depth"]) {  
        CABasicAnimation *theAnimation = [CABasicAnimation animation];  
  
        theAnimation.fromValue = @(self.depth);  
        theAnimation.duration = 2.0;  
        return theAnimation;  
    }  
    else {  
        return [super actionForLayer:inLayer forKey:inKey];  
    }  
}
```

Transaktionen

- kapseln alle Änderungen am Layer-Baum
- Parametrisieren Animationen
- *implizit* oder *explizit* über CATransaction

Transaktionsparameter

- Dauer: +setAnimationDuration:
- Verlauf: +setAnimationTimingFunction:
- An / Aus: +setDisabledActions:
- beliebige Schlüssel-Wert-Paare: +setValueForKey:

Explizite Transaktionen

```
[CATransaction begin];
[CATransaction setAnimationDuration:2.0];
[CATransaction setAnimationTimingFunction:
    kCAMediaTimingFunctionEaseIn]
theLayer.depth = 3.5;
[CATransaction commit];
```

Animationserzeugung reloaded

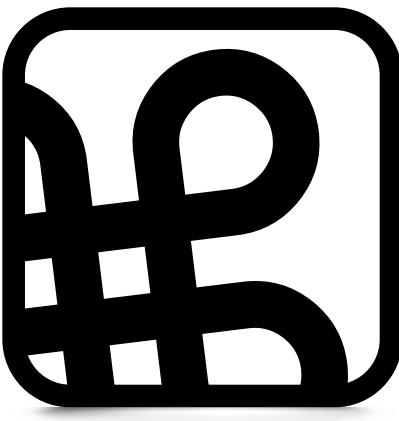
```
CABasicAnimation *theAnimation = [CABasicAnimation animation];  
  
theAnimation.fromValue = @(self.depth);  
theAnimation.duration = [CATransaction animationDuration];  
theAnimation.timingFunction =  
    [CATransaction animationTimingFunction];
```

Demo:

Explizite Transaktion

Fragen?

Vielen Dank



Macoun